

রেজিস্টার্ড নং ডি এ-১

বাংলাদেশ



গেজেট

অতিরিক্ত সংখ্যা
কর্তৃপক্ষ কর্তৃক প্রকাশিত

বৃহস্পতিবার, মে ২২, ২০২৫

আন্তর্জাতিক অপরাধ ট্রাইব্যুনাল, বাংলাদেশ
পুরাতন হাইকোর্ট ভবন
ঢাকা, বাংলাদেশ

প্রজ্ঞাপন

তারিখ: ২১ মে ২০২৫ খ্রিষ্টাব্দ/০৭ জ্যৈষ্ঠ ১৪৩২ বঙ্গাব্দ

নং আন্ত. অপ. ট্রাই.-১/৫৬২/২০২৫—The International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973 এর ২২ ধারায় প্রদত্ত ক্ষমতাবলে আন্তর্জাতিক অপরাধ ট্রাইব্যুনাল কর্তৃক প্রণীত “আন্তর্জাতিক অপরাধ ট্রাইব্যুনাল কার্যপ্রণালী বিধিমালা-২০১০” এর ৬৬ বিধিতে উল্লিখিত ক্ষমতাবলে ট্রাইব্যুনাল উক্ত কার্যপ্রণালী বিধিমালা-২০১০ এর নিম্নরূপ সংশোধনী আনয়ন করিলেন:—

১। সংক্ষিপ্ত শিরোনাম ও প্রবর্তন—(১) এই বিধিমালা International Crimes Tribunal-1 Rules of Procedure 2010 (Amendment), 2025 নামে অভিহিত হইবে।

(২) ইহা অবিলম্বে কার্যকর হইবে।

২। Rule 2(1) এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 2(1) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 2(1) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“2(1). “**accused**” means the person or an organization as defined in section 2 (bbb) of the Act against whom an investigation of an offence under the Act has been started.”

৩। Rule 2(24) এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule 2(24) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 2(24) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“2(24). “**seal**” refers to the seal as shown in ICT BD Form No- 13.

(৫০০৫)
মূল্য : ২৪.০০

৪। Rule 2(24A) এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule 2(24A) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 2(24A) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“2(24A). “Monogram” means the emblem/design and measurement as shown in ICT BD Form No- 13A.”

৫। Rule-6 এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule 6 বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 6 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“6. If the investigation officer has reason to believe that any offence has been committed, he shall proceed in person to the spot, investigate the facts and circumstances of the case and may arrest the accused(s)/suspected persons and make necessary discovery. The investigation officer may also seek assistance from the law enforcing agency in causing arrest, discovery and seizure.”

৬। Rule 9(1) এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule-9(1) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule-9(1) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“9(1). The investigating officer may, if thinks necessary, obtain a warrant of Arrest from the Tribunal through the prosecution for arrest of any person at any stage of investigation or trial.”

৭। Rule 9(2) এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 9(2) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 9(2) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“9(2). The law enforcing agency or the investigation officer or the prosecutor performing the investigation under section 8(2) of the Act shall execute the warrant of arrest issued by the Tribunal.”

৮। Rule 10 এর সংশোধনী:

Rule 10 এর শেষে “witnesses” শব্দের পরে “and may obtain expert opinion from the competent authority” শব্দসমূহ সংযোজিত হইবে।

৯। Rule 18(1A), (1B), (1C) এর সংযোজন:

Rule 18(1) এর পরে নিম্নরূপ Rule 18(1A), (1B), (1C) সংযোজিত হইবে—

“18(1A). It is the responsibility of the Chief Prosecutor to determine for which offence(s) and against which accused(s) formal charge will be submitted in the Tribunal. Prior to submission of formal charge the Chief Prosecutor will also have the right to refer offence(s) and accused(s) to any other competent court or Tribunal of Bangladesh for initiating prosecution.

(1B) The Chief Prosecutor shall have the right to call for the part or whole of the record of any case under investigation in any Investigating Authority having relation to any case under investigation of or having been investigated by the Investigating Agency of this Tribunal and thereupon may proceed against all or any of the accused(s) of that case in the International Crimes Tribunal. In such circumstances the said Investigating Authority will proceed, as usual, against the remaining accused(s), if any, of that case.

(1C) For the purpose of any case under trial in this Tribunal the Tribunal may call for the part or whole of the record of any case under trial in any criminal Court/Tribunal except Supreme Court of Bangladesh and thereupon the International Crimes Tribunal may proceed with the trial of all or any of the accused(s) of that case independently or jointly with other case. In such circumstances, the said Court/Tribunal will proceed, as usual, against the remaining accused(s), if any, of that case.”

১০। Rule 18(5) এর সংশোধনী:

Rule 18(5) এ উল্লিখিত “before the Tribunal” এর পরে “in compact disk (CD) or digital versatile disk (DVD)” শব্দসমূহ কর্তন হইবে।

১১। Rule 18(6) এর সংশোধনী:

Rule 18(6) এ উল্লিখিত “before the Tribunal” এর পরে “in compact disk (CD) or digital versatile disk (DVD)” শব্দসমূহ কর্তন হইবে।

১২। Rule 21 এর উপরে “Chapter IV” এরপর উল্লিখিত “ Procedure” শব্দটি কর্তন হইবে এবং তদস্থলে “Cognizance and confession” শব্দসমূহ প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

১৩। Rule 22 এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule-22 বিলুপ্ত হইবে।

১৪। Rule 23 এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule-23 বিলুপ্ত হইবে।

১৫। Rule 24 এর সংশোধনী :

বিদ্যমান Rule-24 বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule-24 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“24. If any member of the Investigation Agency makes a petition to any Judicial Magistrate of the first class for recording any statement of witness, that Magistrate shall record such statement.”

১৬। Rule 26 এর উপরে “Chapter V এবং Trial Procedure” শব্দসমূহ সংযোজিত হইবে।

১৭। Rule 29 এর উপরে “Chapter V এবং Powers and Functions of the Tribunal” শব্দসমূহ বিলুপ্ত হইবে।

১৮। **Rule 30** এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 30 বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 30 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“30. After taking cognizance of an offence the Tribunal shall fix a date for appearance of the accused(s) if he/they is/are not already in custody and issue summons or warrant accordingly. If cognizance is taken against any organisation summons/warrant shall be served upon the President/Chairman/Chairperson or Secretary or the person (s) in charge of the President/Chairman/Chairperson or Secretary of the concerned organisation. The organisation shall be represented by its President/Chairman/Chairperson or Secretary or any other member of the executive committee and accordingly the said person(s) may be made liable, if deemed expedient by the Tribunal, to be inflicted with punishment for violation of or disobedience to any order of the Tribunal in relation to or arising out of any order passed under the Act and/or Rules.”

১৯। **Rule 31** এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 31 এ উল্লিখিত If the process issued under এর পরে “Rule 22” শব্দসমূহ কর্তন হইবে এবং তদস্থলে “Rule 30” শব্দসমূহ প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

২০। **Rule 34** এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 34(1) বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 34(1) প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“34(1). The law enforcing agencies or the investigation officer or the prosecutor acting as investigation officer shall produce the arrested accused direct before the Tribunal or any Judicial Magistrate/ Metropolitan Magistrate within 24(twenty four) hours of arrest excluding the time needed for the journey. ”

২১। **Rule 36** এর সংশোধনী:

বিদ্যমান Rule 36 বিলুপ্ত হইবে এবং তদস্থলে নিম্নরূপ Rule 36 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে—

“36. Persons accused of the same offence committed in the course of the same transaction or persons accused of abetment or attempt to commit such offence, or persons accused of conspiracy or planning or design in the commission of an offence or more than one offence or person(s) accused of more than one offence may be charged with and tried jointly or separately. The Chief Prosecutor will decide whether formal charge will be brought against such persons jointly or separately.”

২২। Rule 47 এর উপরে “Chapter VI এবং Evidence” শব্দসমূহ বিলুপ্ত হইবে।

২৩। Rule 58 এর নিচে “Chapter VIA” শব্দসমূহ কর্তন হইবে এবং তদস্থলে “Chapter VI” শব্দসমূহ প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

২৪। Rule 63A এর সংশোধনী:

Rule 63A বিলুপ্ত হইবে।

২৫। Rules of Procedure এর Chapter X এরপর নিম্নবর্ণিত “Chapter XI” সংযোজিত হইবে

Chapter XI

Miscellaneous

67. The word “he” shall be substituted by the word “he or she”, the word “him” shall be substituted by the word “him or her” and the word “his” shall be substituted by the word “his or her” in the Rules of procedure and ICT BD Forms of International Crimes Tribunal.

68. A Register shall be maintained at the office of the Chairman for entering important extra Judicial/administrative decisions and resolutions of the Tribunal.

69. Proceeding based on accusation of the offence as stated in section 11(4) of the Act and Rule 45 of the Rules of procedure be termed as “Contempt Proceeding”.

এম. মোহিতুল হক এনাম চৌধুরী
সদস্য

বিচারপতি মোঃ শফিউল আলম মাহমুদ
সদস্য

বিচারপতি মোঃ গোলাম মর্তুজা মজুমদার
চেয়ারম্যান

ট্রাইব্যুনালের আদেশক্রমে

এ.এস.এম রুহুল ইমরান
রেজিস্ট্রার (সিনিয়র জেলা ও দায়রা জজ)।

২৬। ICT BD Form no.1 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.1 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.1 প্রতিস্থাপিত
হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 01.
Summons to an accused person

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To-----

of-----

Police Station-----

District-----

Whereas your attendance is necessary to answer to a charge of offence punishable under section 3 of the International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973, you are hereby directed to appear in person before the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh on the----- day of-----, 20----- (year) at 10:00 A.M without fail.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
-(month) of -----(year).

By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar

২৭। ICT BD Form no.1A এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.1A সংযোজিত হইবে।

ICT-BD FORM No. 1A.
Notice to an accused person

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Contempt proceeding/Miscellaneous proceeding No.....

To-----

of-----

Police Station-----

District-----

The Chief Prosecutor of the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh lodged a complaint with the Tribunal alleging that you have committed offence under section 11(4) of the International crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973 whereupon you are hereby directed to show cause by appearing in person on at 10.00 a.m. in the Tribunal as to why the Tribunal will not proceed against you for the alleged offence under the said section.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal, the day of(month) of(year).

By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar

২৮। ICT BD Form no.2 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.2 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.2 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 02.
Summons to Witness
In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To-----

of-----

Police Station-----

District-----

You are hereby summoned to appear before this Tribunal on the----- day of ----
---- (month) of -----(year) at 10:00 A.M to give evidence in connection with
the alleged offence as stated in the aforesaid case to the best of your knowledge.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
-(month) of -----(year).

By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar

Report of Service

Endorsed to-----for service

Served by me on-----

Returned to the Tribunal on-----

Signature of the Serving Officer

২৯। ICT BD Form no.3 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.3 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.3 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 03.

Warrant of Arrest of Accused

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

To-----Metropolitan Police
Commissioner,----- Police Super, District-----/ the Officer
in-Charge, Police Station-----District-----

WHEREAS

------(name of the
accused) of-----Police Station----- District-----
has been made an accused/stands charged with the offence punishable under
section 3 of the International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973 you are hereby
directed to arrest the said accused and produce him/her before this Tribunal/
Metropolitan Magistrate/Judicial Magistrate.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
(month) of -----(year).

**By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar**

৩০। ICT BD Form no.4 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.4 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.4 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 04.

Order requiring production of the accused in (custody/prison) in the Tribunal

International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To

The superintendent of the jail at-----

WHEREAS the attendance of -----at
present confined/ detained in the above mentioned prison is required in this
Tribunal to answer to a charge(s) of the offence(s) punishable under section 3 of
the International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973/ for the purpose of the proceeding
of the case as mentioned herein.

You are hereby required to produce the said accused before this Tribunal on -----
-----day of -----, 20----- by 10:00 A.M.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
(month) of -----(year).

**By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar**

৩১। ICT BD Form no.5 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.5 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.5 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

**ICT-BD Form No. 05.
Bail-Bond after arrest under a Warrant**

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

I, ----- of -----
being brought before the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh under
warrant issued to compel my appearance to answer to the charge of offence
punishable under section 3 of the International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, 1973 to
face the trial do hereby bind myself to attend in the Tribunal on the dates so fixed
for the purpose of the proceeding and in case of my making default therein, I
bind myself to forfeit to the State the sum of Taka.-----
Dated this the----- day of-----, 20-----.

(Signature)

I do hereby declare myself/we do hereby declare ourselves jointly that the above
named accused-----of----- District-
-----, shall attend before the Tribunal on the date fixed by the
Tribunal to face the above charge, and shall continue so to attend until otherwise
directed by the Tribunal; and in case of his making default therein, I bind myself/
we bind ourselves to forfeit to the State, the sum of Tk.----- Dated this day
of -----.

(Signature)

৩২। ICT BD Form no.6 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.6 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.6 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 06.
Warrant to bring up a witness

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To-----

of-----

Police Station-----

District-----

WHEREAS complaint has been made before the Tribunal that-----

-----of-----

district-----has committed the offence(s) punishable under section 3 of the International Crimes (Tribunals) Act, and it appears to the Tribunal that ---

----- can give evidence concerning the said complaint; and whereas the Tribunal has reason to believe that he will not attend as a witness on the hearing of the said complaint unless compelled to do so, this is to authorize and require you to arrest the said-----

----- to bring him before this Tribunal to be examined relating to the offence complained of on the----- day of-----, 20 at 10:00 A.M.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of----- (month) of -----(year).

By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar

Space for court-fee stamp

৩৩। ICT BD Form no.7 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.7 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.7 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 07.
Application for Inspection of Record
In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

Number of the Case	Name of the Advocate/person who will inspect the record/document	Date and Time of Inspection	Official in presence of whom Inspection will be held	Remark
1	2	3	4	5

NB: Column 3 and 4 will be filled up by the Registrar

Date....., 20..... Signature of the applicant.

৩৪। ICT BD Form no.8 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.8 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.8 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 08.
Summons to produce any document or other things

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To-----

of-----

Police Station-----

District-----

WHEREAS it appears to this Tribunal that the production of the under mentioned document(s) or thing(s), is/are necessary for the purposes of trial/proceeding by this Tribunal, you----- of-----
-----district----- are hereby required to attend this Tribunal and produce the said document (s) or this thing(s) on the-----
----- day of-----, 20 at 10:00 A.M before Tribunal without fail.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
(month) of -----(year).

By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar

Brief Particulars of the document(s) or thing(s):

৩৫। ICT BD Form no.9 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.9 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.9 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 09.

Order requiring production of person in prison for giving evidence in Tribunal

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

To

The Officer in Charge of the jail at-----

WHEREAS complaint has been made before this Tribunal that-----
-----of-----

has committed offence punishable under section 3 of the International Crimes(Tribunals) Act, 1973, and it appears that -----
------(name of witness confined in prison) at present confined/detained in the above mentioned prison, is likely to give material evidence for the prosecution/defense;

You are hereby required to produce him/her before this Tribunal on the -----
- day of-----, 20-----at 10:00 A.M. for giving evidence in the matter now pending before this Tribunal. You are further required to inform the said person confined in your prison of the contents of this order and deliver to him the attached copy thereof.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
(month) of -----(year).

**By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar**

৩৬। ICT BD Form no.10 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.10 এর স্থলে নিম্নবূপ ICT BD Form no. 10 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

**ICT-BD Form No. 10.
Form of Recording Deposition****In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh**

ICT-BD Case No.-----

Prosecutor versus-----

Deposition of witness no.----- for the-----

aged about-----years, taken on oath----- day of -----,
20-----.

My Name is-----

My father's name is-----

My mother's name is-----, Age-----

I am by religion-----, My home is at
village-----, Police Station-----

District-----, I at present reside in-----

Police Station-----, District-----

my occupation is-----.

৩৭। ICT BD Form no.11 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.11 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.11 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 11.

Certificate to witness or the person testifying in Tribunal

In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

ICT-BD Case No.-----

It is hereby certified that-----son of -----
----- of village-----
police station----- district ----- has attended
this Tribunal today ----- (date) as produced by the prosecution/defense
to testify in connection with the aforementioned case.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Tribunal on this the -----day of-----
-(month) of -----(year).

**By Order of the Tribunal
Registrar**

৩৮। ICT BD Form no.12 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.12 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.12 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No.12
In the International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh

Oath Form (English)

"I swear that the evidence which I shall give in this case before this Tribunal shall be true, that I will conceal nothing, and that no part of my evidence shall be false."

শপথ ফরম (বাংলা)

“আমি শপথ করিয়া বলিতেছি যে, এই মামলায় অত্র ট্রাইব্যুনালের সম্মুখে আমি যে সাক্ষ্য দিব তাহা সত্য হইবে, আমি কোন কিছু গোপন করিবনা, এবং আমার সাক্ষ্যের কোন অংশ মিথ্যা হইবেনা।”

৩৯। ICT BD Form no.13 এর সংশোধনী:

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.13 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.13 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 13.

Seal of International Crimes Tribunal-1, Bangladesh

English Seal



Bangla Seal



The Seal bear the name and location of the Tribunal having emblem of a scale in its middle. Its shape is round. The dimension is given below:—

Length and breadth:—04 cm. × 04 cm. emblem of a scale in its middle.

৪০। ICT BD Form no.13A এর সংযোজন :

তফসিল এ নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.13A সংযোজিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 13A**Monogram of International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh****English Monogram****Bangla Monogram**

The Monogram bear the name and location of the Tribunal having emblem of a scale in its middle. Its shape is round. The dimension is given below:—

Length and breadth:—04 cm. × 04 cm. emblem of a scale in its middle.

৪২। ICT BD Form no.15A এর সংযোজন :

তফসিল এ নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.15A সংযোজিত হইবে।

ICT BD Form no.15A
International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh.
Miscellaneous Case Register

Serial No.	Number of case	Name of accused person(s) with particulars	Date of Filing	Remark

৪৩। ICT BD Form no.16 এর সংযোজন :

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.16 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.16 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 16
International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh.

Register of processes Issued

Serial No.	Number of case(s)	Name of person/ accused/ witness to whom process issued with particulars	Date of issuance of process(s)	Nature of process(s)	Date when returnable	Date of return	Remark
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

৪৪। ICT BD Form no.17 এর সংযোজন :

তফসিল এ ICT BD Form no.17 এর স্থলে নিম্নরূপ ICT BD Form no.17 প্রতিস্থাপিত হইবে।

ICT-BD Form No. 17

International Crimes Tribunal, Bangladesh.

Register of Petitions, etc., and Court-fees in the Tribunal

Date	serial No	Number of case to which the petition relates	Nature of document if a petition, the purpose	Process fee	All other fees	Total	Remark
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8